A

Project Report

On

Implementation of Traditional and Non-Traditional Optimization Algorithms for Heat Exchanger Design

Submitted by

Gaurav Singh

(109CH0492)

In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree in

Bachelor of Technology in Chemical Engineering

Under the guidance of

Dr. Madhusree Kundu

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, ROURKELA

June, 2013

National Institute of Technology Rourkela

CERTIFICATE

*This is to certify that the project report entitled, "*Implementation of Traditional and Non-Traditional Optimization Algorithms for Heat Exchanger Design*", submitted by* ***Gaurav Singh****(109CH0492) in partial fulfillments for the requirements for an award of Bachelor of Technology Degree in Chemical Engineering at National Institute of Technology, Rourkela is prepared by him under my supervision and guidance and this work has not been submitted elsewhere for a degree.*

Date: 8th June , 2013

Place:

Dr. Madhusree Kundu

(Thesis Supervisor)

Dept. of Chemical Engg.

NIT Rourkela

// ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I consider it as my privilege to express gratitude and respect to all those who guided and inspired me in the completion of my B.Tech project. The undertaking of this project inculcated a strong sense of research inside me and I also came to know about so many new things.

First of all, I would like to acknowledge and extend my heartfelt gratitude to my guide, Dr. Madhusree Kundu, Associate Professor at Department of Chemical Engineering, National Institute of Technology, Rourkela for her valuable guidance, constant encouragement and kind help at various stages for the execution of this dissertation work. An erudite teacher, a magnificent person and a strict disciplinarian, I consider myself fortunate to have worked under her supervision.

I am also thankful to all the faculties and supporting staff of Department of Chemical Engineering, National Institute of Technology, Rourkela for their constant help and extending the departmental facilities for my project.

I would like to extend my sincere thanks to all my friends for their unconditional assistance and encouragement. I would also like to keep in record the moral and emotional support provided by my parents and family throughout the period.

Date: 8th June, 2013

Gaurav Singh

ABSTRACT

The transfer of heat to and from process fluids is an essential part of most of the chemical processes. So the Heat Exchangers (HEs) are used extensively and regularly in the process and allied industries and are very important during design and operation. The most commonly used type of heat exchangers are double pipe heat exchangers and shell-and-tube heat exchangers. Shell-and-tube heat exchangers are used extensively in engineering applications like power generations, refrigeration and air-conditioning, petrochemical industries etc. These heat exchangers can be designed for almost any capacity. A primary objective in the heat exchanger (HE) design is the estimation of the minimum heat transfer area required for a given heat duty, as it governs the overall cost of the heat exchanger. However, many number of combinations of the design variables are possible. The design variables in a double pipe heat exchanger are-inner pipe diameter and thickness, outer pipe diameter and length of the exchanger. The design variables in a shell and tube heat exchanger are- tube outer diameter, tube pitch, tube length, number of tube passes, baffle spacing and baffle cut. Kern's method is used to find the heat transfer area for a given design configuration. The heat exchanger thus designed should perform the given duty subject to some pressure drop constraints and have the minimum heat transfer area.

Keywords: Heat exchanger design, Shell-and-tube heat exchanger, Double pipe heat exchanger, Optimization, Genetic algorithms.

CONTENTS

LIST OF FIGURES AND TABLES