

**MICROTUBULAR STRUCTURED SCAFFOLDS FOR  
TESTICULAR TISSUE ENGINEERING**

*A THESIS SUBMITTED IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE  
REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF*

**MASTER OF TECHNOLOGY**

*in*

**BIOTECHNOLOGY**

*by*

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**CERTIFICATE**

Dated

This is to certify that the work in the thesis entitled “**MICROTUBULAR STRUCTURED SCAFFOLDS FOR TESTICULAR TISSUE ENGINEERING**” submitted by **Mr. Gokula Nathan K (213BM2025)**, in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of M.Tech (Biotechnology) at the National Institute of Technology-Rourkela, is an authentic work performed by him under my supervision and guidance. To the best of my knowledge, the matter embodied in the thesis has not been submitted to any University/Institute for the award of any Degree or Diploma.

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## **Abstract**

The study was aimed at synthesizing a macro-porous scaffolds through ionotropic gelation of sodium alginate and copper sulphate. The synthesized scaffolds were observed with regularly aligned pore channels of diameter about 25 to 40 $\mu$ m. Produced scaffolds were further analysed by SEM, EDS, FTIR, and protein adsorption, hemocompatibility for their biocompatibility. EDS results showed the removal of copper from gel scaffolds and hemocompatibility proved the scaffolds are highly biocompatible.

*Keywords: ionotropic gelation, macroporous, pore channels, sodium alginate*

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